UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU

NOTIFICATION
(11/July/ ADP/13)

It is hereby notified for the information of all concerned that the Vice-Chancellor, in anticipation of the approval of the Academic Council, has been pleased to authorize, adoption of the revised Syllabi and Courses of Study in the subject of Philosophy for B.A. Part I, II & III of Three Year (General) Degree Course (given in Annexure) for the examinations to be held in the years along with %age of change as under:-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Part</th>
<th>For the Examinations to be held in the year</th>
<th>%age of change</th>
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<td>Paper-B- 10%</td>
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<td>Paper-B- 45%</td>
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<td>Paper-B- 30%</td>
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The alternative question papers are required to be set as per the regulations given below:-

i). If the change in the Syllabi and Courses of Study is less than 25%, no alternative Question papers to be set.

ii). If the change is 25% and above but below 50% alternative Question Papers to be set for one year.

iii). If the change is 50% and above or whole scheme is changed, alternative Question Papers be set for two years.

Sd/-
REGISTRAR

F.Acd./08/11/ 2011
Dated: 19-07-2011

Copy for information and necessary action to:
1. Special Secretary to Vice-Chancellor, University of Jammu;
2. Sr.P.A. to Registrar/Controller of Examinations;
3. Dean, Faculty of Social Science;
4. Convener, Board of Studies in Philosophy;
5. Members of the Board of Studies concerned;
6. Principals of the concerned Colleges;
7. C.A. to Controller of Examinations;
8. Deputy/ Asstt. Registrar [Conf./Exams. U/G /Inf./Pub./Admission/DDE];
9. S.O (Confidential); and
10. Content Manager, University Website;

Asst. Registrar(Academics)
SYLLABI AND COURSES OF STUDY IN PHILOSOPHY FOR B.A PART- I FOR THE EXAMINATION TO BE HELD IN THE YEARS 2012, 2013 AND 2014

There shall be two written papers of 75 marks and of three hours duration each. 20% of the marks shall be reserved for Internal Assessment in each paper. Each paper will be set for 60 marks obtained by regular students. Internal Assessment received from the colleges will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates, marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the statutes/ Regulation.

Paper- A Elements of Philosophy

Unit – I Nature of Philosophy

1.1 Definition. Nature and scope of Philosophy
1.2 Aims and purpose of the study of Philosophy
1.3 Relation of Philosophy with Science and Religion

Unit- II Branches of Philosophy

2.1 Metaphysics --- Meaning, nature and scope of Metaphysics.
2.2 Epistemology--- Sources of Knowledge.
   1. Rationalism (Rene Descartes)
   2. Empiricism (John Locke)
2.3 Axiology----Meaning, Nature and Scope of Axiology

Unit-III Theories of Reality

2.1 Materialism --- Meaning and characteristics.
2.2 Idealism --- Meaning, Comparison between Idealism and Materialism.
2.3 Realism ---- Meaning, Kinds and chief tenets of Realism.

Unit- IV Evolutionary and Ontological Theories

4.1 Biological Evolution (Lamarck).
4.2 Biological Evolution (Charles Darwin).
4.3 Monism (Benedict Spinoza).
4.4 Dualism (Rene Descartes).
4.5 Pluralism (Leibnitz)

Unit- V Symbolic Logic

5.1 Definition, Nature and Scope of Logic
5.2 Fundamental Principles of Logic.
5.3 Argument forms and Truth Tables.
5.4 Statement from and Truth Tables.

NOTE FOR PAER SETTING

The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (total ten questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit (total question to be attempted will be five) i.e there will be internal choice within each unit.
Books recommended

1. Introduction to Philosophy – J.N Sinha
2. Introduction to Philosophy – G.T.W Patrick
3. Philosophy – A Text with Readings - Manuel Velasques and Vincent Barry
There shall be two written papers of 75 marks and of three hours duration each. 20% of the marks shall be reserved for Internal Assessment in each paper. Each paper will be set for 60 marks obtained by regular students. Internal Assessment received from the colleges will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates, marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the statutes/Regulation.

Paper- B  
Social Philosophy

Unit - I  
The Subject of Social Philosophy

1.1 Meaning, nature and scope of social Philosophy.
1.2 Relation of Social Philosophy with Sociology.
1.3 Relation of Social Philosophy with Psychology.

Unit- II  
Society and Its Theories

2.1 Meaning and Nature of Society.
2.2 Relation of Individual to Society.
2.3 Theories of Society:

Unit-III  
Social Problems

3.1 Meaning and characteristics of Social Problems.
3.2 Major Social Problems (Rural and Urban) – Their Causes.
3.3 Remedial Measures of Social Problems.

Unit- IV  
Social Progress, Organization and Disorganization

4.1 Social Progress – Meaning, Characteristics and Conditions.
4.2 Social Organization – Meaning and Characteristics.
4.3 Social Disorganization – Meaning and causes.

Unit- V  
Social Pathology

5.1 Crime and its Causes
5.2 Prevention of Crime.
5.3 Theories of Punishment – Preventive Theory.
   - Retributive Theory.
   - Reformative Theory.

NOTE FOR PAER SETTING

The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (total ten questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit (total question to be attempted will be five) i.e there will be internal choice within each unit.
Books recommended

1. Social Philosophy --- R.N Sharma
3. Social Philosophy — Dr. Balkrishna S. Pandit
There shall be two written papers of 75 marks and of three hours duration each. 20% of the marks shall be reserved for Internal Assessment in each paper. Each paper will be set for 60 marks obtained by regular students. Internal Assessment received from the colleges will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates, marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the statutes/Regulation.

**Paper- A  Ethics and Culture**

**Unit- I  Ethics Interrelation**

1.1 Nature & scope of Ethics  
1.2 Relations of Ethics with Theology and Political Science  
1.3 Aims of the study of Ethics.

**Unit- II  Moral Judgement**

2.1 Nature of moral judgement  
2.2 Subject of moral judgement  
2.3 Object of moral judgement  
2.4 Difference between moral judgement & Logical judgement.

**Unit-III  Moral Conscience and Laws**

3.1 Stages in the Development of Moral Conduct.  
3.2 Factors Responsible for transition from customary to Reflective morality.  
3.3 Immanuel Kant – His Categorical Imperative

**Unit- IV  Indian Ethics**

4.1 Concept of Pususarthas – Artha, Kama, Dharma, Moksha  
4.2 Varan – Ashram – Dharma (Bhagwad Gita)  
4.3 Ethical Principles of Buddhism.  
4.4 Ethical Principles of Jainism.

**Unit- V  Culture & Civilization**

5.1 Culture and Civilization – their meaning and components.  
5.2 Comparison and Difference between Culture and Civilization.  
5.3 Adverse effect of modern Civilization on Cultural values.

**NOTE FOR PAER SETTING**

The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (total ten questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit (total question to be attempted will be five) i.e there will be internal choice within each unit
Books recommended

1. J.N Sinha
2. J. S Mackenzie
3. Balbir Singh
4. R.N Sharma
5. William Lillie
6. R.N Sharma
7. William K. Frankena
8. A.C Ewing
9. J.L. Mackie
10. John Kemp
11. D.D Rapheal
12. N.K Devaraj

A Manual of Ethics.
Manuel of Ethics.
Principles of Ethics.
Ethics.
Introduction to Ethics.
Elementary Philosophy of culture.
Ethics.
Ethics.
Ethics – Inventing Right and Wrong
The Philosophy of Kant.
Moral Philosophy.
Indian Philosophy Today.
UNIT-I Pragmatism
1.1 Pragmatic Philosophy-Meaning and nature of Pragmatic Point of view.
1.2 Pragmatism of William James
1.3 Pragmatism of John Dewey

UNIT-II Existentialism
2.1 Existentialism-Meaning and characteristics
2.2 Concept of Human Freedom (Jean-Paul Sartre)
2.3 Subjectivity and Truth (Soren Kierkegaard)

UNIT-III Logical Positivism
3.1 Meaning and aims of Logical Positivism
3.2 Elimination of Metaphysics (A. J. Ayer)
3.3 ‘Principle of Verification’ (A. J. Ayer)

UNIT-IV Neo-Realism
4.1 Refutation of Idealism (G. E. Moore)
4.2 Theory of ‘Sense-data’ (Bertrand Russell)
4.3 Theory of ‘Description’ (Bertrand Russell)

UNIT-V Indian Philosophy
5.1 Humanism-S. Vivekananda
5.2 Concept of Non-Voilence-Mahatma Gandhi
5.3 Theory of Evolution—Aurobindo
5.4 Religion of Man-R. Tagore
Note For Paper Setting

The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (Total Ten questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit (Total questions to be attempted will be five)i.e. there will be internal choice within each unit.

Books Recommended

3. Frank Thilly-History of Western Philosophy.
5. A.J.Blackhan-Six Existentialist Thinkers.
6. J.P. Sartre-Existentialism and Humanism.
7. William James-Pragmatism and other essays.
11. T.P.M. Mahadwan- Contemporary Indian Philosophy.
12. Rabinderanath Tagore-The Religion of Man.
There shall be two written papers of 75 marks and of three hours duration each. 20% of the marks shall be reserved for internal assessment in each paper. Each paper will be set for 60 marks. In case of regular students, internal assessment received from the colleges will be added to the marks obtained by them in the University examination and in case of private candidates, marks obtained by them in the University examination shall be increased proportionately in accordance with the Statutes/Regulations.

PAPER-A
Western Philosophy – Ancient, Medieval & Modern.

UNIT-I Ancient philosophy
1.1 Greek Philosophy- A Brief Introduction.
1.2 Socratic Method.
1.3 Plato- Characteristics of Ideas.
   Concept of Ideal State.
1.4 Aristotle- Metaphysical Dualism (Form and Matter).
   Theory of Causation.

UNIT-III Medieval Philosophy
2.1 Scholasticism- Purpose and Characteristics.
2.2 St. Augustine- Ethical views of St. Augustine.
   Freedom of Will.
2.3 St. Thomas Aquinas- Proofs for the Existence of God.
   Theory of Knowledge.

UNIT-III Modern Philosophy
   Body-Mind dualism (Interactionism).
3.2 Benedict Spinoza--Body –Mind relation (Parallelism)
   Pantheism.
3.3 Wilhelm Leibnitz- Theory of Monads.
   Theory of Evil.
   Theory of Pre-establish Harmony.
UNIT-IV
4.1 John Locke—Refutation of the doctrine of Innate Ideas.
    Difference between Primary and Secondary qualities.
4.2 George Berkeley—“Esse-Est-Percipi”.
    Subjective Idealism.

UNIT-V
5.1 David Hume—Theory of Causation
    Knowledge of the external world.
5.2 Rationalism and Empiricism—A Comparative Assessment.
5.3 Immanuel Kant—Synthesis of Rationalism and Empiricism.

Note For Paper Setting
    The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (Total ten
questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each
unit (Total questions to be attempted will be five), i.e. there will be internal choice within
each unit.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
7. Copleston: History of Western Philosophy

Convenor BSc u Philosophy
UNIT-I Indian Philosophy
1.1 The Four Vedas and their parts-A Brief Introduction.
1.2 Classification of Schools of Indian Philosophical Thought.
1.3 Common Characteristics of Indian Philosophical Systems.

UNIT-II Heterodox Systems
2.1 Buddhism- Four Nobel Truths ,Eight fold Paths.
2.2 Jainism-Theor of knowledge.
2.3 Charvaka-Metaphysics(World, Soul and God).

Orthodox Systems
UNIT-III Nyaya-Vaisesikha
3.1 Nyaya-Theor of knowledge, Sources of Knowledge.
3.2 Vaisesika-Categories of Reality.

UNIT-IV Sankhya-Yoga
4.1 Theory of Causation (Sankhya).
4.2 Theory of Evolution (Sankhya).
4.3 Eight –Fold Means of Yoga(Astangmarga).
4.4 The Place of God in Yoga Philosophy.

UNIT-V Mimamsa –Vedanta
5.1 Theory of Knowledge (Mimamsa).
5.2 Concept of Brahman-Saguna and Nirguna (Sankara).
5.3 Concept of bondage and Liberation (Ramanuja).
Note For Paper Setting

The question paper will contain two questions from each unit (Total Ten questions) and the candidates will be required to answer one question from each unit (Total questions to be attempted will be five) i.e. there will be internal choice within each unit.

Books recommended:
1. M. Miriyanna : Essentials of Indian Philosophy.
2. M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy.
3. Dutta & Chatterjee: Introduction of Indian Philosophy
4. S. Radhakrishanan : Indian Philosophy Vols. I & II
5. J. N Sinha : History of Indian Philosophy Vols. I & II
6. C.D Sharma : A Critical survey of Indian Philosophy
7. R. N Shama : Indian Philosophy
8. Balbir Singh : Foundations of Indian Philosophy
9. N. K Devaraja : Indian Philosophy Today
10. Max Muller : Six systems of Indian philosophy
11. Balbir Singh : Constructive Framework of Indian Philosophy
12. S.N Das Gupta: Indian Philosophy.